

AEP / Public Service Company of Oklahoma



SPP Marketplace Benefits



The SPP Integrated Marketplace (IM) began on March 1, 2014, to:

- Maximize economic use of resources
- Provide greater access to available energy and ancillary services in Day-Ahead and Real-Time markets
- Improve regional balancing of supply and demand
- Facilitate the integration of renewable resources



PSO Customer Benefits



Benefits of SPP IM

- Centralized resource commitment in the market
- Results in PSO customer load being served from a larger and diverse portfolio of resources
- Company owned resources continue to be available to maintain reliability and meet capacity obligations during peak periods



PSO Customer Benefits



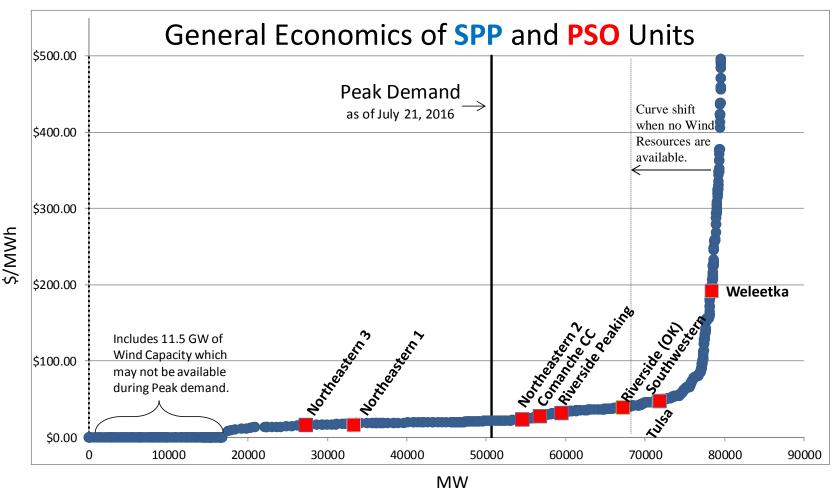
Key Drivers for Customer Benefits

- Availability of lower cost market resources within SPP's footprint:
 - Natural Gas supply continues to be abundant
 - Large renewable energy portfolio in the SPP footprint resulting in lower wholesale prices



Resource Economics





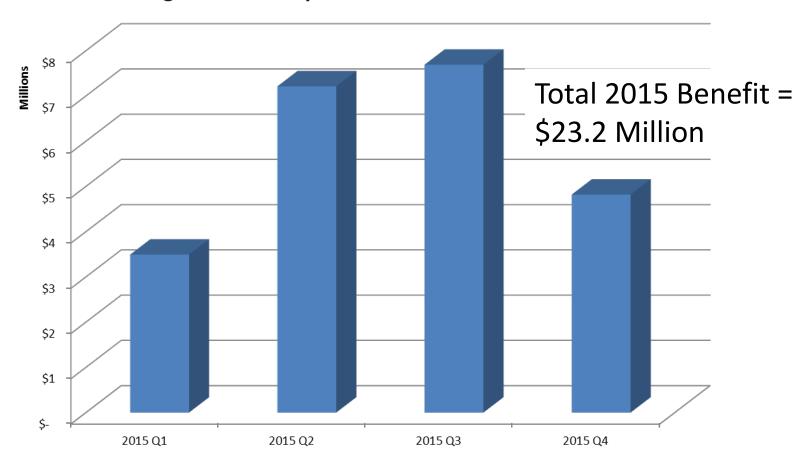
SNL source of comparative ranking data Every graph point denotes an SPP resource; PSO resources are shown in red.



PSO 2015 Benefits from SPP IM



SPP Integrated Marketplace 2015 PSO Customer Benefits





Methodology for Calculating **SPP IM Benefits**



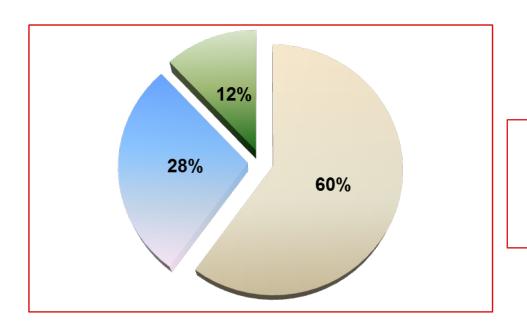
- Savings are primarily realized from the Day-Ahead **Energy and Ancillary Services Markets.**
- The analysis shows fuel cost savings of \$23.2 million in 2015.
- Benefit estimates are conservative as a rigorous hourly re-dispatch and unit commitment was not performed, therefore excluding benefits from:
 - Avoided unit start-up costs
 - Savings resulting from reduced levels of resource commitments to meet Balancing **Authority operating reserve requirements**



PSO Resource Mix



2015 PSO Load Served By SPP IM Purchases, PSO Wind PPAs and PSO Generation and Non-Wind PPAs



- PSO Generation and Non-Wind PPAs
- SPP IM Power Purchases
- PSO Wind Purchases

Wind generation accounted for 13.52% of total energy consumed within the **SPP** footprint for 2015.



Optimization / Improvements



- Participation in any organized market requires participants to be constantly working to ensure their assets and obligations are appropriately represented, operated, and / or dispatched within the market.
- SPP has a robust stakeholder process to support market improvements. For example:
 - Reliability Commitment Process (November 2015 AEP Revision Request)
 - Day Ahead Market Timelines (coming in September)
- AEPSC/PSO continues to be an active leader and advocate to maintain current benefits and drive additional benefits / operational improvements in the SPP IM processes.
 - PSO long-term wind purchases



PSO Optimization of SPP IM Process



The benefits to PSO's customers of optimizing PSO's activity in the SPP IM, including OSS margins, results from the coordinated effort of groups throughout Commercial Operations.

One example of PSO's optimization activity is reflected in day-ahead market purchases.

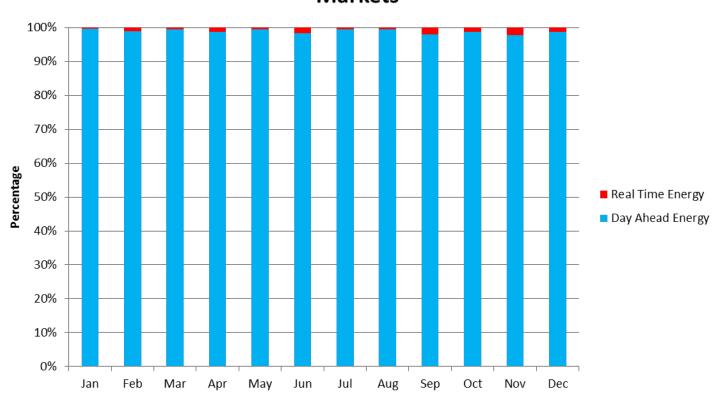
- Real-time prices are more volatile than day-ahead, so accurate forecasting of day-ahead load requirements and resulting purchases reduces exposure to real-time price variations.
- The following chart illustrates the results for PSO.



Day-Ahead vs. Real-Time Purchases



2015 PSO Purchase % in SPP Real-Time and Day-Ahead Markets





Questions?



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